**湖北文理学院专升本《英语写作》考试样卷**

单位 准考证号 姓名

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 题目 | 一 | 二 | 三 | 四 | 五 | 总分 |
| 满分 | 20 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 40 | 100 |
| 得分 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 得分 | 评卷人 |
|  |  |

**Part I.Choose the one answer that best completes the sentences (20 points, 1 point for each)**

*Directions: For each of the following blanks, four choices are given. Choose the most appropriate one.*

1. Their machines \_\_\_\_by the end of next Friday.
2. will be repaired
3. were repaired

C. will have been repaired

D.would be repaired

1. Alice’s mother ,along with her uncle,\_\_\_\_\_in Xiang Yang one more day.
2. demanded that she stayed

B. demands that she stay

C. demands that she stays

D. demands that she would stay

1. There was nothing we could do\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. but to wait
3. only to wait

C. besides waiting

D. unless we waited

1. Something is wrong with my car; you’d better have it \_\_\_\_.
2. repairing
3. repaired
4. be repaired
5. to be repaired
6. \_\_\_or not, you are gonging to have to face him one day.
7. If you like it or not
8. However you like it
9. Whether you like it
10. No matter how you like it
11. I will let you in on the secret\_\_\_you keep it to your self.
12. unless
13. by the time
14. until
15. on condition that
16. Do as you are told, \_\_\_\_you’ll be in trouble.
17. otherwise
18. therefore
19. besides
20. what’s more
21. No, I don’t stay for a drink--I’m driving.\_\_\_I have to get up early tomorrow.
22. Still
23. Also
24. Consequently
25. Otherwise
26. I never saw her again,\_\_\_it.
27. nor I regretted
28. nor did I regret
29. nor regretted I
30. nor I did regret
31. The news \_\_\_we are having a holiday is not true.
32. which
33. that
34. whether
35. if
36. Will\_\_\_please explain what’s going on?
37. someone
38. certain person
39. anyone
40. some people
41. She will phone you from \_\_\_she get to by tomorrow morning.
42. wherever
43. whichever
44. whatever
45. whomever
46. Just because you are rich,\_\_\_\_does not follow that you are happy.
47. that
48. this
49. which
50. it
51. \_\_\_is not often that you meet someone who you’re instantly attracted to.
52. What
53. It
54. That
55. This
56. Have you fixed the time\_\_\_\_we are supposed to be at the bus stop tomorrow?
57. as
58. when
59. such as
60. then
61. During the three weeks \_\_\_\_,he heard several times from John.
62. that followed
63. Followed
64. When followed
65. As followed
66. One of her lungs is affected a little\_\_\_\_she has to rest.
67. in that
68. so that
69. seeing that
70. such that
71. “Why can’t I go?”-----“\_\_\_you are too young.”
72. As
73. Since
74. For
75. Because
76. How can they learn anything\_\_they spent all their spare time watching TV?
77. while
78. when
79. once
80. so that
81. The knife is very sharp. We use it \_\_\_
82. for cutting the meat
83. to cut the meat with
84. to cut the meat with it
85. cutting the meat

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 得分 | 评卷人 |
|  |  |

**Part Ⅱ.** **Choose a right topic sentence for each of the following paragraphs** . (10 points, 5points for each one.)

*Directions: For each of the paragraph, 3 choices are given. Choose the most appropriate one.*

21. Para: A study found that people who rated themselves highly stressed had lower levels of stress hormones after eating chocolate every day for two weeks. The study’s subjects ate 1.4 ounces(40g) of dark chocolate daily.

Topic sentences:

A. You can eat chocolate every day.

B. Eating chocolate every day can reduce stress.

C. Certain elements in chocolate can have helpful health benefits.

22. Para: Social pressures are breaking apart more and more American homes. Over half of U.S. marriages now end in divorce. More than one in four American children are growing up in single-parent homes.

Topic sentences:

A. Families in America face many problems.

B. American children suffer a lot from their broken family.

C. People realize that problems in family life have brought about serious consequences.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 得分 | 评卷人 |
|  |  |

**Part Ⅲ** **Put the Following Sentences into a Coherent Paragraph**. (15points, 3 points for each one.)

*Directions: Rearrange the following sentences so that they will read logically. Put the letters in proper sequence in the box provided below.*

A. Imitative words are words that sound like the thing or action they stand for.

B. The other one fifth is made up partly of borrowed words and partly of three other kinds of words: words from the names of peoples and places; imitative words; and invented words.

C. But there are probably more.

D. The old words which were born centuries ago in the Anglo-Saxon, Germanic and French languages make up four fifths of the English language.

E. Scholars guess that English has about 600, 000 words.

F. There is no need to say anything about these words, for they speak for themselves.

G. Ampere, volt and watt are all units of electricity, and they are named for the men who discovered them.

H. New words continue to come into the language at such a rate that no dictionary could possibly keep up with them.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***23*** | ***C*** | ***24*** | ***25*** | ***B*** | ***26*** | ***A*** | ***27*** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 得分 | 阅卷人 |
|  |  |

**Part Ⅳ Complete the passage with a proper sentence** (15 points, 3 points for each one.)

*Directions: There are five blanks in the following passage, and six sentences are provided, of which five sentences are chosen from the passage. Find the sentence and put it back in the original place.*

Driving involves sharp eyes and keen ears，analyzing with a brain，and coordination between hands，feet and brain. A man has sharp eyes and keen ears，analyzes through his brain，and maintains coordination between his hands and brains. He can control a fast-moving car with different parts of his body. **28** Apparently there isn't anyone in the driver's cab，but there is in fact a virtual driver1. This virtual driver has eyes，brains，hands and feet too. The minicameras on each side of the car are its eyes and are responsible for observing the road conditions ahead of it as well as the traffic to its left and right. If you open the boot，you can see the most important part of the automatic driving system: a built-in computer. **29** The brain of the car is responsible for calculating the speeds objects surrounding the car are moving at2, analyzing their position on the road, choosing the right path, and giving orders to the wheel and the control system.  
　　In comparison with the human brain, the virtual driver's best advantage is that it reacts quickly. **30** However, it takes the world's best racecar driver at least one second to react, and this doesn't include the time he needs to take action.  
　　With its rapid reaction and accurate control，the virtual driver can reduce the accident rate on expressways considerably. In this case, is it possible for us to let it have the wheel3 at any time and in any place? **31**  . With its limited ability to recognize things, the car can now only travel on expressways.  
　　The intelligent car determines its direction by the clear lines that mark the lanes clearly and recognizes vehicles according to their regular shapes. **32** . This being the case4, people still have high hopes about driverless cars， and think highly intelligent cars are what the cars of the future should be like5.  
　　A．Experts say that we cannot do that just yet.  
　　B．In the near future，intelligent cars will be put into commercial operation.  
　　C．This is the brain of the car.  
　　D．But how does an intelligent car control itself?  
　　E. It completes the processing of the images sent by the cameras within 100 milliseconds.  
　　F．However, it cannot recognize moving people and bicycles on ordinary roads that have no clear markings on them.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 得分 | 评卷人 |
|  |  |

**Part Ⅴ. Writing (40 points)**

***(1) Directions:*** *Write an outline on the topic “The importance of Competition”*

*(10 points)*

*(2)* ***Directions:*** *Write an exposition in NO LESS THAN 200 words based on the outline which you have written. (30 points)*

*.*